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§ 87.3 General applicability and requirements.

Provisions related to the general applicability and requirements of aircraft engine standards apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.1.

§ 87.10 Applicability—fuel venting.

Fuel venting standards apply to certain aircraft engines as described in 40 CFR 1031.30(b).

§ 87.11 Standard for fuel venting emissions.

Fuel venting standard apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.30(b).

§ 87.20 Applicability—exhaust emissions.

Exhaust emission standards apply to certain aircraft engines as described in 40 CFR 1031.40 through 1031.90.

§ 87.21 Exhaust emission standards for Tier 4 and earlier engines.

Exhaust emission standards apply to new aircraft engines as described in 40 CFR 1031.40 through 1031.90.

§ 87.23 Exhaust emission standards for Tier 6 and Tier 8 engines.

Exhaust emission standards apply to new aircraft engines as follows:

(a) New turboprop aircraft engine standards apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.40.

(b) New supersonic engine standards apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.90.

(c) New subsonic turbofan or turbojet aircraft engine standards apply as follows:

(1) Standards for engines with rated output at or below 26.7 kN thrust apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.50.

(2) Standards for engines with rated output above 26.7 kN thrust apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.60.

(d) NO_x standards apply based on the schedule for new type and in-production aircraft engines as described in 40 CFR 1031.60.

§ 87.31 Exhaust emission standards for in-use engines.

Exhaust emission standards apply to in-use aircraft engines as described in 40 CFR 1031.60.

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§ 87.48 Derivative engines for emissions certification purposes.

Provisions related to derivative engines for emissions certification purposes apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.130.

§ 87.50 Exemptions and exceptions.

Provisions related to exceptions apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.20. Provisions related to exemptions apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.10.

§ 87.60 Testing engines.

Test procedures for measuring gaseous emissions and smoke number apply as described in 40 CFR 1031.140.

PART 88—CLEAN-FUEL VEHICLES

Sec.

88.1 General applicability.

88.2 through 88.3 [Reserved]

AUTHORITY: 42 U.S.C. 7410, 7418, 7581, 7582, 7583, 7584, 7586, 7588, 7589, 7601(a).

SOURCE: 86 FR 34372, June 29, 2021, unless otherwise noted.

§ 88.1 General applicability.

(a) The Clean Air Act includes provisions intended to promote the development and sale of clean-fuel vehicles (see 42 U.S.C. 7581–7589). This takes the form of credit incentives for State Implementation Plans. The specified clean-fuel vehicle standards to qualify for these credits are now uniformly less stringent than the emission standards that apply for new vehicles and new engines under 40 CFR parts 86 and 1036.

(b) The following provisions apply for purposes of State Implementation Plans that continue to reference the Clean Fuel Fleet Program:

(1) Vehicles and engines certified to current emission standards under 40 CFR part 86 or 1036 are deemed to also meet the Clean Fuel Fleet standards as Ultra Low-Emission Vehicles.

(2) Vehicles and engines meeting requirements as specified in paragraph (a)(1) of this section with a fuel system designed to not vent fuel vapors to the atmosphere are also deemed to meet the Clean Fuel Fleet standards as Inherently Low-Emission Vehicles. This paragraph (b)(2) applies for vehicles using diesel fuel, liquefied petroleum

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gas, or compressed natural gas. It does not apply for vehicles using gasoline, ethanol, methanol, or liquefied natural gas.

(3) The following types of vehicles qualify as Zero Emission Vehicles:

(i) Electric vehicles (see 40 CFR 86.1803-01).

(ii) Any other vehicle with a fuel that contains no carbon or nitrogen compounds, that has no evaporative emissions, and that burns without forming oxides of nitrogen, carbon monoxide, formaldehyde, particulate matter, or hydrocarbon compounds. This paragraph (b)(3)(i) applies equally for all engines installed on the vehicle.

§ § 88.2 through 88.3 [Reserved]

PART 89—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE NONROAD COMPRESSION-IGNITION ENGINES

Sec.

89.1 Applicability.

89.2 through 89.3 [Reserved]

AUTHORITY: 42 U.S.C. 7401-7671q.

SOURCE: 86 FR 34372, June 29, 2021, unless otherwise noted.

§ 89.1 Applicability.

The Environmental Protection Agency adopted emission standards for model year 1996 and later nonroad compression-ignition engines under this part. EPA has migrated regulatory requirements for these engines to 40 CFR part 1039, with additional testing and compliance provisions in 40 CFR parts 1065 and 1068. The Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3 standards originally adopted in this part are identified in 40 CFR part 1039, appendix I. See 40 CFR 1039.1 for information regarding the timing of the transition to 40 CFR part 1039, and for information regarding regulations that continue to apply for engines that manufacturers originally certified or otherwise produced under this part.

§ § 89.2 through 89.3 [Reserved]

PART 90—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NONROAD SPARK-IGNITION ENGINES AT OR BELOW 19 KILOWATTS

Sec.

90.1 Applicability.

90.2 through 90.3 [Reserved]

AUTHORITY: 42 U.S.C. 7401-7671q.

SOURCE: 86 FR 34372, June 29, 2021, unless otherwise noted.

§ 90.1 Applicability.

The Environmental Protection Agency adopted emission standards for model year 1997 and later nonroad spark-ignition engines below 19 kW under this part. EPA has migrated regulatory requirements for these engines to 40 CFR part 1054, with additional testing and compliance provisions in 40 CFR parts 1065 and 1068. The Phase 1 and Phase 2 standards originally adopted in this part are identified in 40 CFR part 1054, appendix I. See 40 CFR 1054.1 for information regarding the timing of the transition to 40 CFR part 1054, and for information regarding regulations that continue to apply for engines that manufacturers originally certified or otherwise produced under this part.

§ § 90.2 through 90.3 [Reserved]

PART 91—CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM MARINE SPARK-IGNITION ENGINES

Sec.

91.1 Applicability.

91.2 through 91.3 [Reserved]

AUTHORITY: 42 U.S.C. 7401-7671q.

SOURCE: 86 FR 34372, June 29, 2021, unless otherwise noted.

§ 91.1 Applicability.

The Environmental Protection Agency adopted emission standards for model year 1998 and later marine spark-ignition engines under this part, except that the standards of this part did not apply to sterndrive/inboard engines. EPA has migrated regulatory requirements for these engines to 40 CFR part 1045, with additional testing and